

JADUAL 2:

INSIDEN KEMISKINAN MENGIKUT ETNIK, STRATA DAN NEGERI BAGI TAHUN 1970 - 2014

Jadual 5.6: Insiden kemiskinan mengikut kumpulan etnik, strata dan negeri, Malaysia, 1970 - 2014

Table 5.6: Incidence of poverty by ethnic group, strata and state, Malaysia, 1970 -2014

	(%)															
	1970 [*]	1976	1979	1984	1987	1989 ^{**}	1992	1995	1997	1999	2002	2004	2007	2009	2012	2014
Malaysia	49.3	37.7	37.4	20.7	19.4	16.5	12.4	8.7	6.1	7.5	5.1	5.7	3.6	3.8	1.7	0.6
Kumpulan etnik/ Ethnic group																
Bumiputera	64.8	46.4 [†]	49.2	28.7	26.6	23.0	17.5	12.2	9.0	10.2	7.3	8.3	5.3	5.3	2.2	0.8
Cina / Chinese	26.0	17.4 [†]	16.5	7.8	7.0	5.4	3.2	2.1	1.1	2.6	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.1
India / Indians	39.2	27.3 [†]	19.8	10.1	9.6	7.6	4.5	2.6	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.9	2.6	2.5	1.8	0.6
Lain - lain / Others	44.8	33.8 [†]	28.9	18.8	20.3	22.8	21.7	22.5	13.0	21.7	14.3	6.9	10.1	6.7	1.5	0.9
Strata																
Bandar / Urban	21.3	15.4	17.5	8.5	8.5	7.1	4.7	3.6	2.1	3.4	2.0	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.0	0.3
Luar Bandar / Rural	58.7	45.7	45.8	27.3	24.8	21.1	12.2	14.9	10.9	12.4	11.4	11.9	7.1	8.4	3.4	1.6
Negeri/State																
Johor	45.7	29.0	18.2	12.2	11.1	10.1	5.6	3.1	1.6	2.5	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.0
Kedah	63.2	61.0	53.8	36.6	31.3	30.0	21.2	12.2	11.5	13.5	10.7	7.0	3.1	5.3	1.7	0.3
Kelantan	76.1	67.1	55.0	39.2	31.6	29.9	29.5	22.9	19.2	18.7	12.4	10.6	7.2	4.8	2.7	0.9
Melaka	44.9	32.4	20.4	15.8	11.7	12.4	8.5	5.3	3.5	5.7	2.7	1.8	1.8	0.5	0.1	0.1
Negeri Sembilan	44.8	33.0	26.3	13.0	21.5	9.5	8.1	4.9	4.7	2.5	2.2	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.4
Pahang	43.2	38.9	26.9	15.7	12.3	10.2	6.9	6.8	4.4	5.5	3.8	4.0	1.7	2.1	1.3	0.7
Pulau Pinang	43.7	32.4	19.7	13.4	12.9	8.9	4.0	4.0	1.7	2.7	1.4	0.3	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.3
Perak	48.6	43.0	30.5	20.3	19.9	19.3	10.2	9.1	4.5	9.5	7.9	4.9	3.4	3.5	1.5	0.7
Perlis	73.9	59.8	63.1	33.7	29.1	17.2	19.8	11.8	10.7	13.3	10.1	6.3	6.8	6.0	1.9	0.2
Selangor	29.2	22.9	14.5	8.6	8.9	7.8	4.3	2.2	1.3	2.0	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.2
Terengganu	68.9	60.3	53.1	28.9	36.1	31.2	25.6	23.4	17.3	14.9	10.7	15.4	6.4	4.0	1.7	0.6
Sabah	n.a	58.3	40.7	33.1	35.3	29.7	27.8	22.6	16.5	20.1	16.0	24.2	16.4	19.7	8.1	4.0
Sarawak	n.a	56.5	47.8	31.9	24.7	21.0	19.2	10.0	7.3	6.7	5.8	7.5	4.2	5.3	2.4	0.9
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	n.a	n.a	n.a	4.9	5.2	3.8	1.7	0.5	0.1	2.3	0.5	1.5	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.1
W.P. Labuan	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	2.7	4.2	4.3	1.1	1.1
W.P. Putrajaya	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Nota/Note :

^{*} Merujuk kepada Semenanjung Malaysia sahaja / Refers to Peninsular Malaysia only

^{**} Mulai tahun 1989, data adalah berdasarkan kepada warganegara Malaysia / Starting 1989, data is based on Malaysian citizens

- Tiada kes / No cases

(Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia, 2014)